

Greek Language Tools

(Biblical/Attic/Ancient)

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Attic (Biblical) Greek “Rosetta Stone” etc.

- free download NT Greek Interlinear Berean Study Bible <https://berean.bible/downloads.htm> (this is a special interlinear text, after each Greek word is the English in parenthesis)
- interlinear New Testament is an excellent source
- a few grammar charts can give you most of what you need to know (declensions, tenses, etc.)
- Hansen & Quin textbook is a classic attic Greek language text. Professor Stephen Bay of BYU uses it for his courses.
- the grammar is quite complex, you’ll want to make a “Rosetta Stone” chart for this too until you get the hang of it

Here are some of my notes from my Greek classes I’ll be transcribing into a better format, including my “Rosetta Stone” of Greek grammar:

** = middle or passive voice* *17x4*

	Active (voice)		Indic (moods)		Subjunctive (no post-vocal aug)		Optative (all counts as long)		Infinitive	
1 Present	ω εἶ	οἶμεν εἶτε οὐοῦν(v)	ω ῥς ῆ	ωμεν ῆτε ωοῖ(v)	οἶμι οἶς οἶ	οἶμεν οἶτε οἶεν			εἶν (accent penult)	
2 Imperfect (aug)	οὔ ἐς ἐ(v)	οἶμεν εἶτε οὔν								
3 Future	ω εἶς εἰ	οἶμεν εἶτε οὐοῖ(v)								
4 Aorist	α ῥς ἐ(v)	αμεν ῥτε αῖν	ω ῥς ῆ	ωμεν ῆτε ωοῖ(v)	αἶμι αἶς/εἶς αἶ/εἶε(v)	αἶμεν αἶτε αἶεν/εἶεν			αἶ (accent on penult)	
5 Perfect	α ῥς ἐ(v)	αμεν ῥτε αοῖ(v)							ἐναἶ (accent on penult)	
6 Pluperfect	ῆ ῥς εἰ(v)	εμεν εἶτε εοῖαν								
Middle										
1 Future	οἶμαι ῆ/εἰ	οἶεθα εῖθε								
2 Aorist	εἶμαι αἶν	οἶται αἶεθα αῖσθε αἶτο αἶντο	ω ῆ ῆται	ωμεθα ῆσθε ωνται	αἶμην αἶο αἶτο αἶντο	αἶμεθα αἶσθε αἶντο			αῖσθαἶ (accent on penult)	
3 Present	οἶμαι ῆ/εἰ εἶται	οἶεθα εῖθε οἶνται	ω ῆ ῆται	ωμεθα ῆσθε ωνται	οἶμην οἶο οἶτο οἶντο	οἶμεθα οἶσθε οἶντο			εῖσθαἶ (accent on antepenult)	
4 Imperfect (aug)	οἶμην οὔ εἶτο	οἶεθα εῖθε οἶντο								
5 Future	οἶμαι ῆ/εἰ εἶται	οἶεθα εῖθε οἶνται								
6 Aorist	ῆν ῆς ῆ	ῆμεν ῆτε ῆσαν	ω ῥς ῆ	ωμεν ῆτε ωοῖ(v)	εἶην εἶης εἶη	εἶμεν/εἶμεν εἶτε/εἶτε εἶεν/εἶσαν			ῆναἶ (accent on penult)	
7 Perfect	ῆμαι οἶ ῆται	ῆμεθα οἶσθε ῆσαν							οἶσθαἶ (accent on penult)	
8 Pluperfect	ῆμην οἶο ῆτο	ῆμεθα οἶσθε ῆσαν								

no post-vocal aug *all counts as long*

Find examples
of English
optatives
past subj. & k.

that, when, which, whichever, whoever, whom, whosoever, whose, whosever, what, whatsoever

English unit 6

Relative Pronoun → to connect clause to noun or pronoun
→ usually @ begin of adj. clause

m	f	N
der	die	es
der	die	es
der	die	es
der	die	es
der	die	es
der	die	es
der	die	es
der	die	es
der	die	es
der	die	es
der	die	es

(derives its gender & # from antecedent)
(derives its case from its function in independent clause)

Agency & Instrument
↓
person
instrument
acc + dat

Articular Infinitive
infinitive used as a noun
to kill is bad.
infinitive acts as subj.
ever neut. sg. w/ article in front.
to kill is bad

Substantive Adjs
adj. used as a noun
Homer kills the bad (guys).
Homer loves good (guys) = neut sg
men → acc pl.

Decl. Declina. DE

1st decl. (Gen) noun

n type α type (follow E.I.P.)

h	α
hs	αs
η	α
ηv	αv
h	α

α1 (for chart)
αv (singular in plural)
αs
α1

2nd decl. noun

m/f n

Os	OV
OU	
W	
OV	
E	OV
OI	α
WV	
OIS	
OUS	α
OI	α

Decl. Article

m	f	n
ο	η	το
του	της	
τη	τη	
τον	την	το
οι	αι	τα
των	των	
τους	τας	τα

1st decl. short α nouns

n type α type

α	α
ηs	αs
η	α
αv	αv
α	α

α1
αv
αs
α1

2nd decl. adj's

m f n

Os	n type	α type	OV
OU	η	α	OV
W	ηr	αs	W
OV	η	α	OV
E	ηv	αv	OV
OI	η	α	OV
WV			
OIS	α1	α	α
OUS	α1s	αs	α
OI	α1	α	α

2nd decl. Adj's

m/f n

Os	OV
OU	
W	
OV	
E	OV
OI	α
WV	
OIS	
OUS	α
OI	α

(same as noun?)

about 1st decl. short α nouns
oft gives away that the α is short

(no accent shift on gen. pl. in any)

(accent persists on adj. based on neut. nom. sg.)

(same as noun?)

1st decl. masc. -ης nouns

n type α type

ηs	αs
OU	OV
η	α
ηv	αv
α, η	α

α1
αv
αs
α1

2nd decl. compound stem nouns

m/f n

Os		
OU		
W		
OV		
E		
OI		
WV		
OIS		
OUS		
OI		

(stem from gen. sg.)

(gen. pl. monosyllabic stem = 1 accent)

(monosyllabic stem except gen. pl. indat. gen. sg. = 2 accents)

(OI (v) on compound stem issues transition)

πρφ + OI (v) = ψι (v)

κyx + OI (v) = ξι (v)

εσθv + OI (v) = σι (v)

αvε + OI (v) = ασι (v)

εvε + OI (v) = εισ (v)

ovt + OI (v) = ουσι (v)

Principles

these ^{are} ~~can be~~ genders

		<u>M</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>N</u>
1	pres	OV OVTOS	OUOT OYONS	OV OVTOS
2	fat	OV OVTOS	OUOT OYONS	OV OVTOS
3	2 nd aor	ας ΑΥΤΟΣ	αα ΑΥΤΗΣ	αυ ΑΥΤΟΣ
3	2 nd aor	pres OV OVTOS	OUOT OYONS	OV OVTOS
4	perf	ων ΟΤΟΣ	υα ΥΙΩΣ	ος ΟΤΟΣ

1	m/p	pres	ομενος ομενου	ομενη ομενης	ομενον ομενου
2	mid	fat	ομενος ομενου	ομενη ομενης	ομενον ομενου
3	mid	aor	αμενος αμενου	αμενη αμενης	αμενον αμενου
3	mid	2 nd aor	ομενος ομενου	ομενη ομενης	ομενον ομενου
5	m/p	perf	μενος μενου	μενη μενης	μενον μενου

6	p	fat	πομενος πομενου	πομενη πομενης	πομενον πομενου
---	---	-----	--------------------	-------------------	--------------------

6	i	aor	εις ΕΥΤΟΣ	εισ εισα ΕΙΤΩΣ	εν ΕΥΤΟΣ
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	①	②	③
n	η	ος / ον	η
g	ης	ου	ος
d	α	ω	ι
a	αυ	οι	α / nom
v	η	ε / ον	stem / nom
n	α	οι	εο
g	ων	ων	ων
d	α	οις	οι
a	ας	ους	ας

ΕΚΕΙΝΟΣ

end in -α- sound
middle is -α- sound
same w/ -α-

ΑΒΓΔΕΖΗΘΙΚΛΜΝΞΟΠΡΣΤΥΦΧΨΩ
αβγδεζηθικλμνξοπρστυφχψω

get
egam

de

Time
lobbit

xi
ker

τ υ φ χ ψ ω

ph
phal ps

u = an
u = ext

kh ps


Acc **Pack** **Gen** **Norm**

To → **IN** → away from
forward under out of prod/instr name
D.O. IDO between times nearby things
length / space ref flow different build
or time by further at
no action

Ariz. 59

	F	N
TOU	7	20
U	19	20
V	21	20

M	F	N
05	15	15
15	15	15
15	15	15
15	15	15
15	15	15

[illegible]

NEW. \hat{o} = brown, wealth
 friend
 and ship
 gold
 end
 • = Semivocal
 closed
 with his father the
 youngest
 • optative: angeling
 • subjunctives
 potential
 action? $\text{re} \rightarrow$
 • infinitive
 only has
 voice &
 voice
 • voice =
 active &
 passive
 (action happens
 to you)
 • middle
 (alternating
 purpose)
 • voice
 all
 {accusative
 use /
 \bar{x}
 • on index
 • inflection
 • vowels
 • YY, Y
 • past passive
 • Gender
 • det. the
 • 4th grade p
 and E.
 • Indicative
 mood
 • Next p
 The 1st p
 • MEV
 not
 (id
 • noun
 • Adit + m
 • Preterite
 • Temporal
 • Causal Cl
 • no line
 IX0'E =
 • after a prep
 an acc. in
 sup. obj. of p
 where in time
 • Subjunctive:
 • Optative about
 comes from
 • det. adverb

inflect: article: none. i.e. A hat.
 feminine: reflexive to those such
 out pl. has sg. ending on noun
 can take 2 objects.
 reflexive Affixation = both nouns, articles
 i.e. mathi maseh fender ul d...
 reflexive agent on last & the 1st
 thematic vowel & person
 plural at a unit.
 Vt only on long vowels; no plural
 no change mora.
 tenses: A future or short /non-
 progressive
 verb is persistent
 = 1 sy, to rise, 1 sy to rest
 = 1 mora, other relation
 grav. on last sy.
 don't use this when
 part follows
 part
 present
 future
 unaccusative;
 use on 1 mora
 solve on first
 in 1 sy.
 on ultimate sy.
 for dat bygen sy & p. verbs.
 is x
 word, all past tenses from, asy
 are nouns (though verb
 in bygen or word place possible)
 $\chi, \chi \xi, \chi \chi = 1^{\text{st}} \text{ y } n^{\text{th}}$ encl.
 = conj. = plural
 tenses:
 1st sg. x
 2nd sg. x
 3rd sg. x
 1st pl. x
 2nd pl. x
 3rd pl. x
 1st aor. x
 2nd aor. x
 3rd aor. x
 1st pres. x
 2nd pres. x
 3rd pres. x
 1st fut. x
 2nd fut. x
 3rd fut. x
 1st imp. x
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 1st conj. x

[illegible]

This image shows a blank, aged, cream-colored page, likely an endpaper or flyleaf of a book. The paper has a slightly textured appearance with some minor creases and discoloration, characteristic of old paper. The left edge of the page is bound, showing dark stitching or thread. There is no text or other markings on the page.

